



T Level Technical Qualification in Education and Early Years (603/5829/4)

Core Knowledge and Understanding

Paper B Elements 7–12

Paper number: PXXXXX

Specimen 2020 Morning/Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

Student instructions

- Use black or blue ink.
- Fill in the boxes at the bottom of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- Read each question carefully.
- You must write your responses in the spaces provided.
 There may be more space than you need.
- You may do rough work in this answer book. Cross through any work you do not wish to be marked.

To be	e completed	by the exam	niner
Question	Mark	Question	Mark
1		13(a)	
2		13(b)	
3		14(a)	
4		14(b)	
5		15(a)	
6		15(b)	
7		15(c)	
8		16	
9		17	
10(a)		18	
10(b)		19	
10(c)		20	
11		21	
12			
>		TOTAL MARK	

Student information

- The marks available for each question are shown in brackets. This is to help you decide how long to spend on each question.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 102.
- In questions **5** and **21**, you will be assessed on the quality of your written communication (QWC). Specifically, your ability to:
 - use good English
 - express and organise ideas clearly and logically
 - use appropriate technical terms.
- You may use a calculator.

Please complete the details below clearly and in BLOCK CAPITALS.

Student name			
Provider name			
Student number		Provider number	

Do not turn over until the invigilator tells you to do so.



	For the multi or D in the q	iple choice questions, write A, B, C or D in the answer space. Do not circle A, B C, question.
	For example Answer	e:
		ge your mind about an answer, you must put a cross through your original answer ite your new answer next to it.
	For example Answer	
Sec	ction A: this	s section covers Element 7 Child Development
Thi	s section is v	worth 24 marks, plus 3 marks for QWC.
Ans	swer all ques	stions in the spaces provided.
1		ich one of the following gross motor skills would a child be expected to have veloped by the age of 2 years?
		[1 mark]
	Α	Walk backwards
	В	Jump with feet together
	С	Skip on alternate feet
	D	Balance on one foot
	Ans	swer
2		two indicators that may suggest a young person has difficulty with receptive uage and give one strategy used to develop a young person's receptive language. [3 marks]

year.	
	[4 marks
A child aged 5 years starts school with poor speech and communication skills.	
Analyse how practitioners could support the child's acquisition of language.	
Analyse now practitioners could support the child's acquisition or language.	[4 marks

Ayesha is struggling to settle in to her nursery class. She often cries when she arrives in the morning and always asks to be the first to leave at the end of the day.
Evaluate how attachment theories could be applied to practice to support Ayesha to settle into nursery.
You must evaluate two theories in your response.
Your response should demonstrate:
 how the attachment theories can be applied to practice to support Ayesha settle into nursery a reasoned judgment about how to best support Ayesha with reference to theory.
[12 marks, plus 3 marks for QWC]

Section Reflectiv		s section covers Element 8 Observation and assessment, and E	Element 9
This sec	tion is v	vorth 24 marks.	
Answer a	all ques	stions in the spaces provided.	
6	Whi	ch one of the following is a stage in Kolb's Experiential Learning Cycle?	[1 mark]
	Α	Active conceptualisation	
	В	Concrete experience	
	С	Reflective experimentation	
	D	Significant outcomes	
	Ans	swer	
7	Defi	ne 'summative assessment' and give one example of a summative asses	sment. [3 marks]

[4 marks
plain two reasons why early years practitioners record a child's developmental
ogress.
ogress.

10	Mohamed has been a Teacher for six years. He has recently acquired learners in his classes who require support for specific additional needs. Mohamed has decided to develop his knowledge, understanding and skills to work effectively with this group of learners, by studying for a National Award in Special Educational Needs Coordination (NASENC).
	On successful completion of the course Mohamed will be able to add this to his CV and CPD profile.
10 (a)	Explain one way that Mohamed's training could inform his role when working with learners with Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND). [2 marks]
10 (b)	Identify two other ways Mohamed could enhance his CPD and explain how each way may support his future practice as a Teacher.
	[4 marks]

C)	Analyse how applying Gibbs' reflective cycle would contribute to Mohamed's decision to enrol onto the NASENC course.
	[6 marks

		s section covers Element 10 Equality and diversity	
		worth 24 marks. stions in the spaces provided.	
11		nich one of the following is the legislation that safeguards individuals through tected characteristics?	mark]
	A	Care Standards Act 2000	
	В	Disability Discimination Act 1995	
	С	Equality Act 2010	
	D	Human Rights Act 1998	
	Ans	swer	
12		tify two areas of need under the Special Educational Needs and Disability Code tice: 0-25 years. [2 mag)	e of arks]

right to be heard' principle.
Define the 'right to be heard' principle. [1 mark]
Explain how the 'right to be heard' principle promotes the rights of children and young people.
[4 marks]
Explain one reason why mental health issues may be a barrier to a young person's
participation in education. [2 marks]

14 (b)	Identify one strategy that would support a young person with mental health issues to participate in school education and explain how the strategy would do this effectively. [2 marks				
15	Oscar is 11 years old and has Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). The secondary school that Oscar attends has organised an end of term trip. Several parents of other children who have known Oscar since primary school have suggested to Oscar's Teacher that he shouldn't attend the trip as his behaviour has not been appropriate in the past.				
	Oscar's Teacher tries to work closely with his parents to ensure that his specific needs can be supported in school. Oscar's Teacher arranges regular meetings with them, but they often miss appointments despite being at home during the day. Oscar's parents are unable to support him with his homework as they both had negative experiences at school and left with few qualifications. Both parents are experiencing long-term unemployment.				
15 (a)	Identify the type of discrimination experienced by Oscar. Explain your answer. [2 marks]				

Explain two elle	cts of negative labellir	ig on Oscar ar i	iu analyse me n	Tipact of each
				·

Question 15 continues on the next page.

15 (c)	Evaluate how Oscar's family background may be a barrier to his participation in education.				
	[6 marks]				

Section D: this section covers Element 11 Special educational needs and disability, and Element 12 English as an additional language

This section is worth 24 marks, plus 3 marks for QWC.

Answer a	II ques	stions in the spaces provided.	
16	Whie SEN		h mark]
	Α	Augmented	
	В	Dynamic	
	С	Integrated	
	D	Sensory	
		swer	
17	What	t is meant by 'primary disability'? [1 m	nark]

18 An early years practitioner is planning a trip for 18 pre-school children. The trip will be for the full day.

Use the information in Table 1 to:

- (a) calculate the overall cost of the full day trip, including VAT
- **(b)** calculate the cost per child, rounded up to the nearest pound.

Table 1

Parkside outdoor learning centre Price list 2020-2021						
Infants 1-2 years	£3.50 ½ day	£6.00 full day				
Pre-School 3-5 years	£4.50 ½ day	£8.00 full day				
Key stage 1 £5.00 ½ day £9.00 full day						
Key stage 2 £5 ½ day £9.00 full day						
All prices are subject to 20% VAT.						

Coach hire			
£40.00 full day			

(a)	įž iliai koj
(b)	

poloon with English	as an additional language.	[4 mar

language dis	
-	

Υοι	ur response should demonstrate:
•	knowledge and understanding of the social model of disability how this model informs practice to remove barriers for people with disability a reasoned judgement for implementing this practice.
	[12 marks, plus 3 marks for 0

This is the end of external assessment.

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Owner: Head of Assessment Design

Change History Record

Version	Description of change	Approval	Date of Issue
v1.0	Published draft version		April 2020
v2.0	Published final version		01 September 2020
v3.0	T Level branding updated		December 2020
v3.1	Version, branding and formatting final updates		March 2021
v3.2	NCFE rebrand.		September 2021
v4.0	Annual review 2023: Name changed to Education and Early Years	June 2023	19 June 2023
v4.1	Sample added as a watermark		15 November